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Suzuki

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(54) **CONNECTOR**

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H01R 13/422 (2006.01)
H01R 13/52 (2006.01)
H01R 13/629 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
CPC **H01R 13/4223** (2013.01); **H01R 13/5208**
(2013.01); **H01R 13/62933** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
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13/62933
USPC 439/345, 350-358, 488-489, 600
See application file for complete search history.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

An intermediate housing (10) has a fitting recess (12) in which ends (91) of intermediate terminals (90) are located. An inner housing (30A) is fit into the fitting recess (12) and has first terminal fittings (110A) connectable to the intermediate terminals (90). A retainer (130) is inserted into the inner housing (30A) to retain the terminal fittings (110A). An outer housing (50) is fit externally onto the fitting recess (12) and includes an outer peripheral wall (53) surrounding the inner housing (30A). A mounting portion (21) projects on the outer surface of the fitting recess (12). The outer peripheral wall (53) is recessed to form an escaping portion (61) into which the mounting portion (21). The retainer (130) includes a confirmation surface (133) exposed to the outside of the inner housing (30A) when being inserted into the inner housing (30A) and visually confirmed from outside through the escaping portion (61).

8 Claims, 14 Drawing Sheets

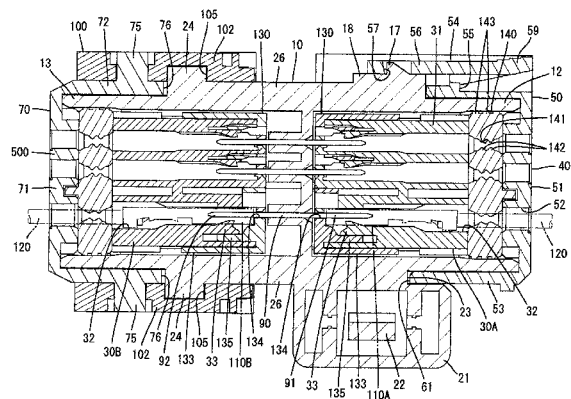


FIG. 1

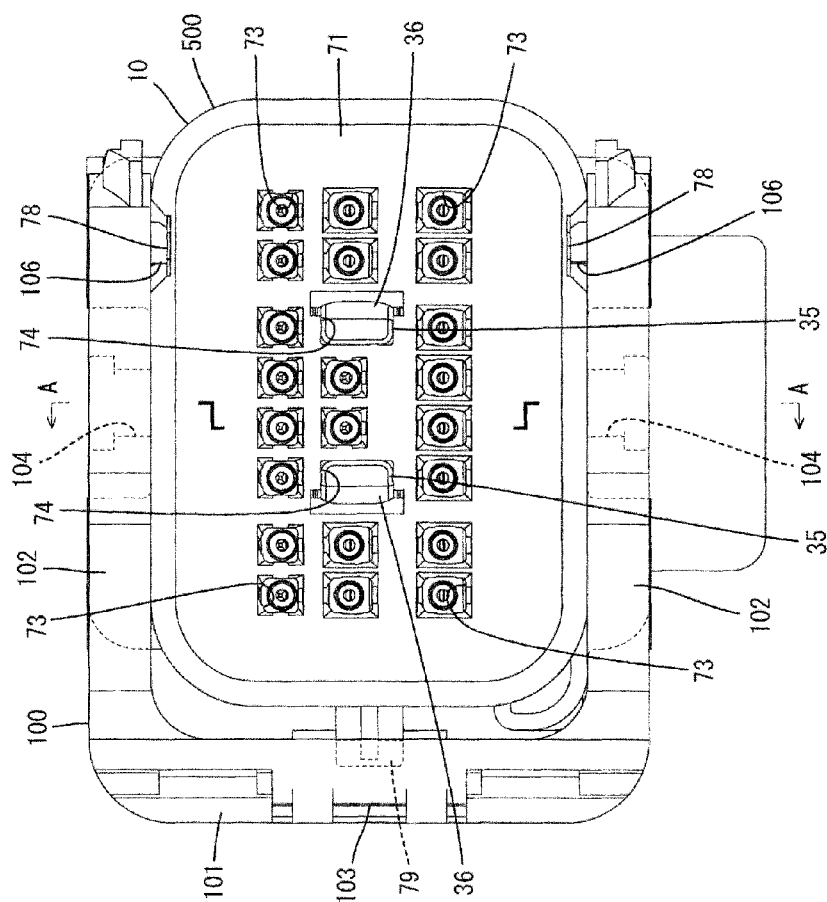


FIG. 2

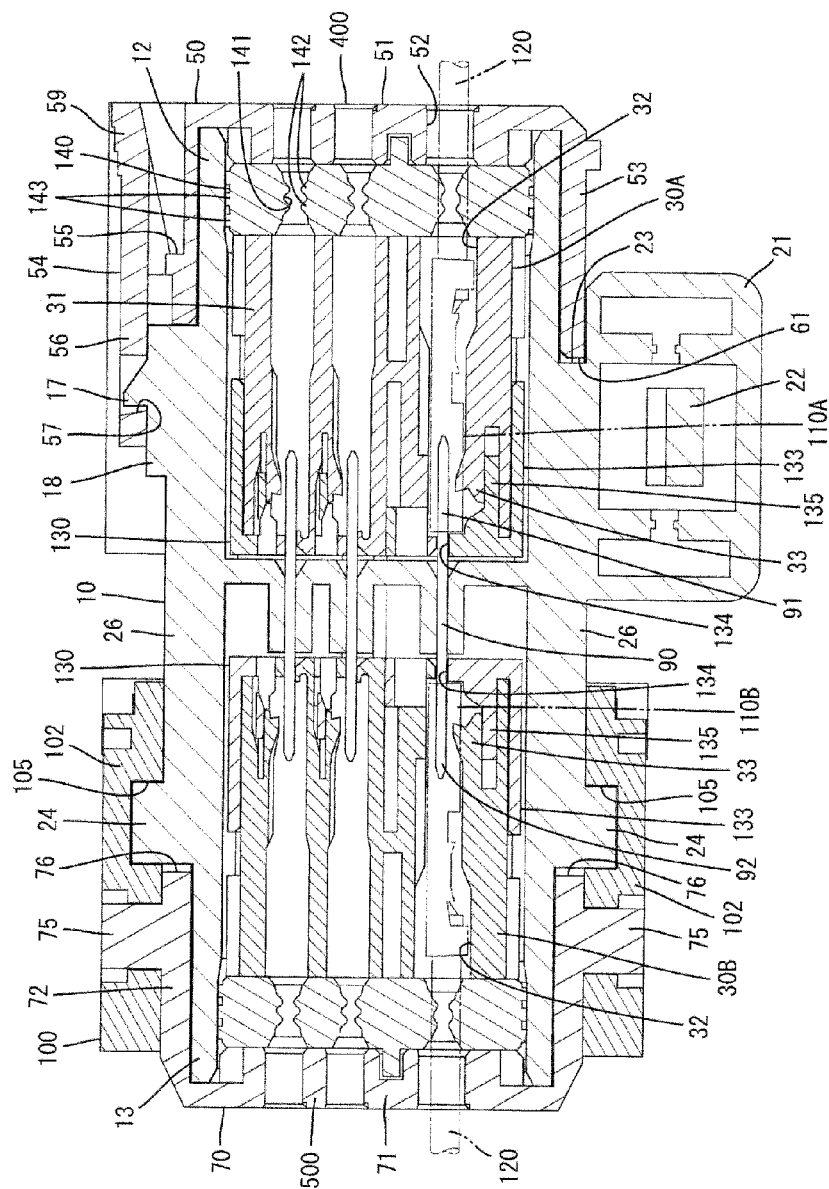


FIG. 3

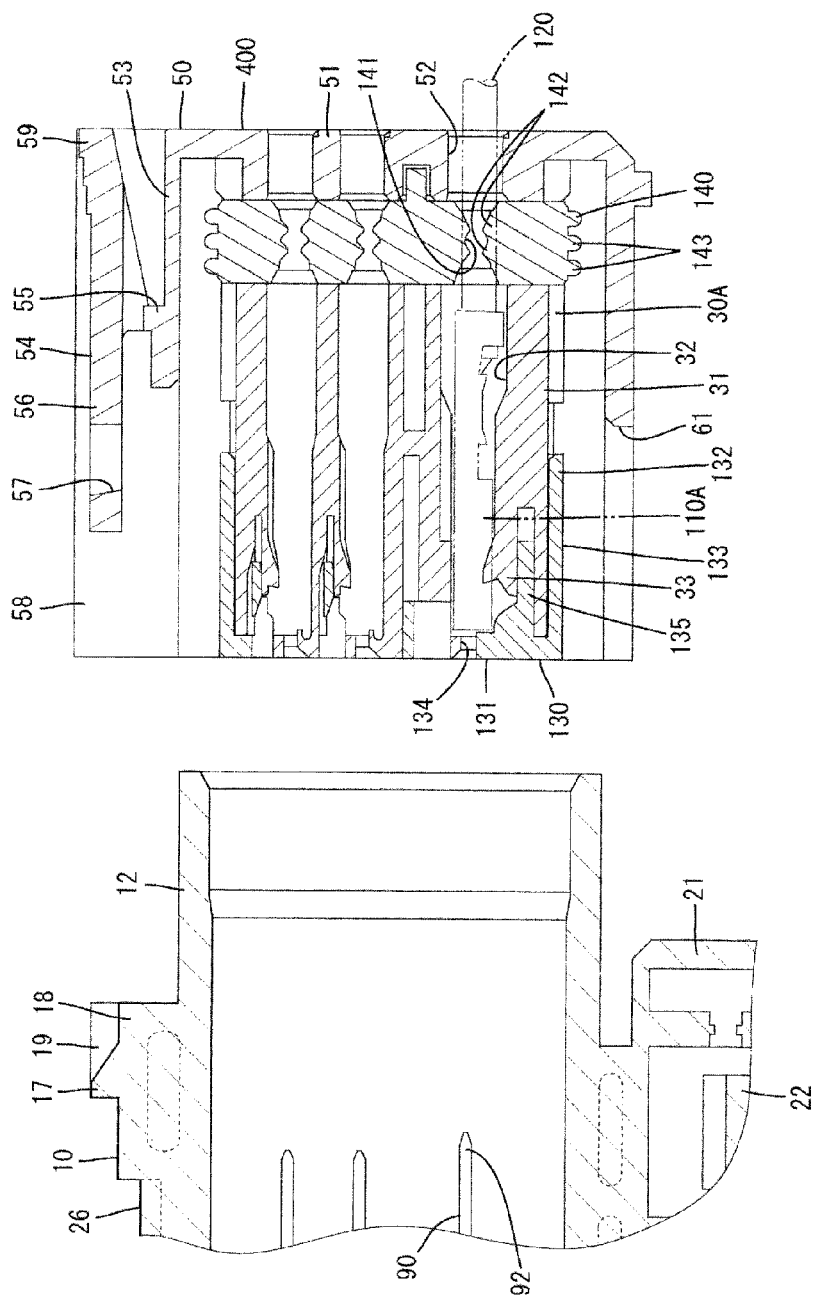


FIG. 4

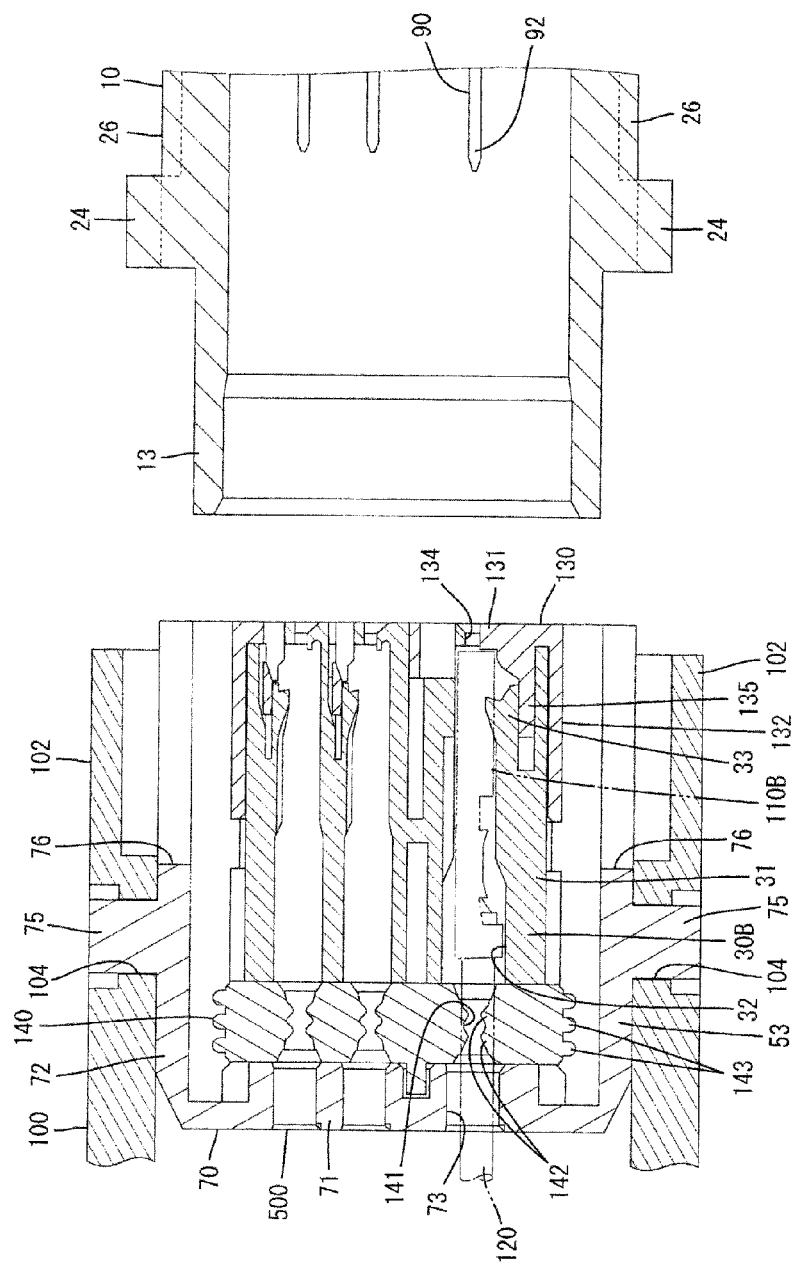


FIG. 5

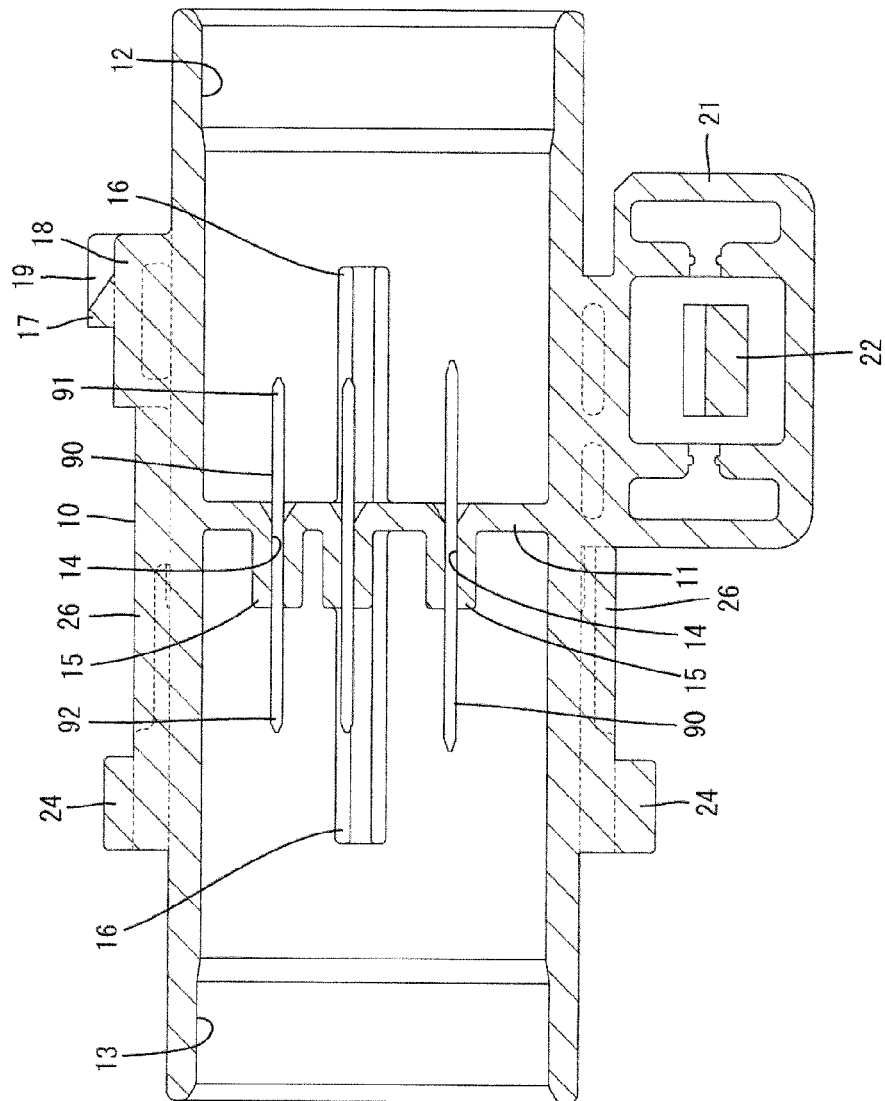


FIG. 6

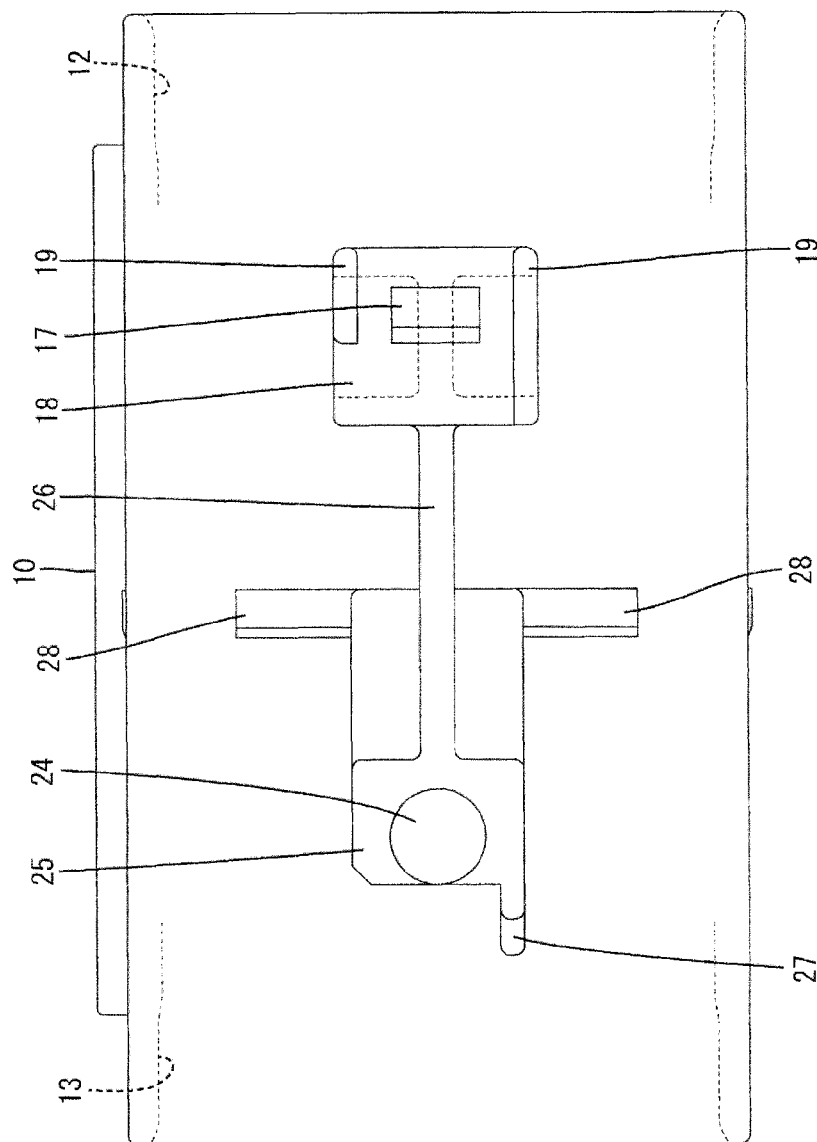


FIG. 7

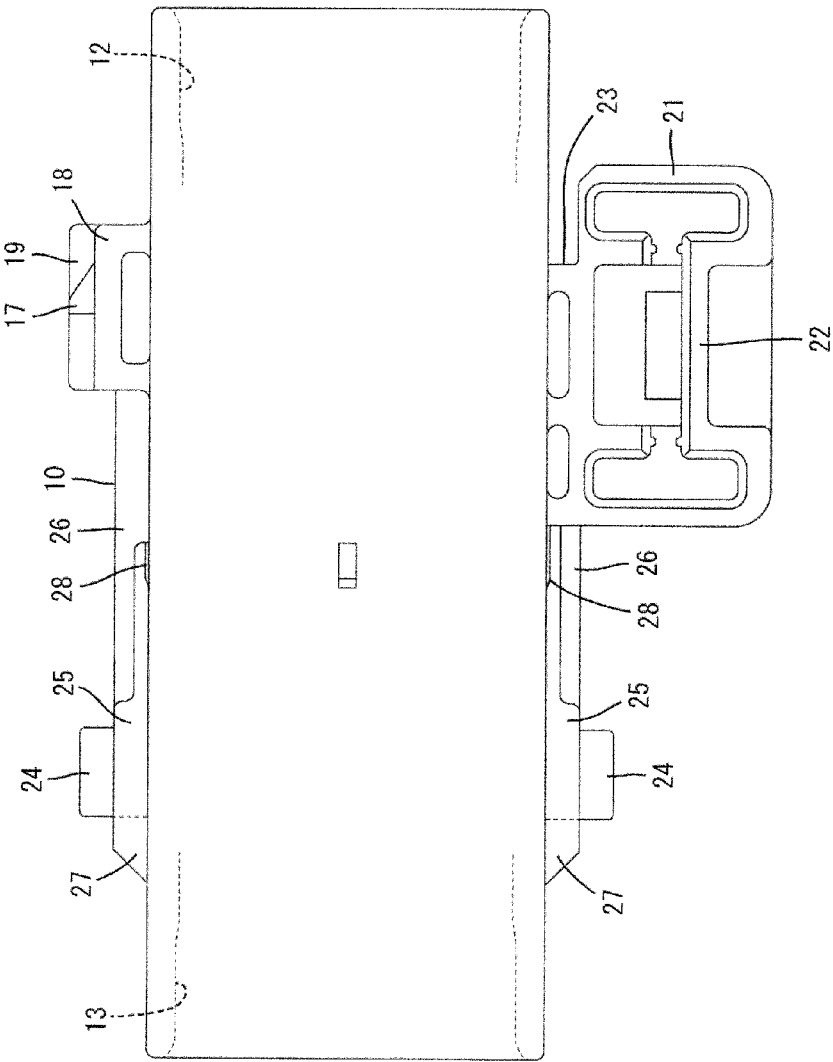


FIG. 8

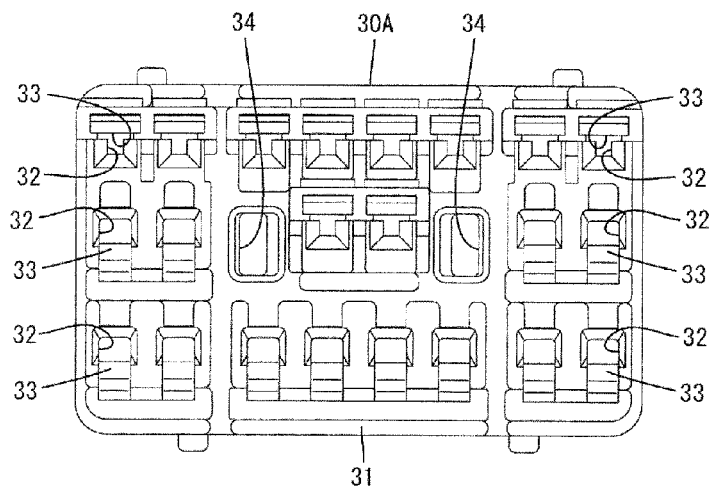


FIG. 9

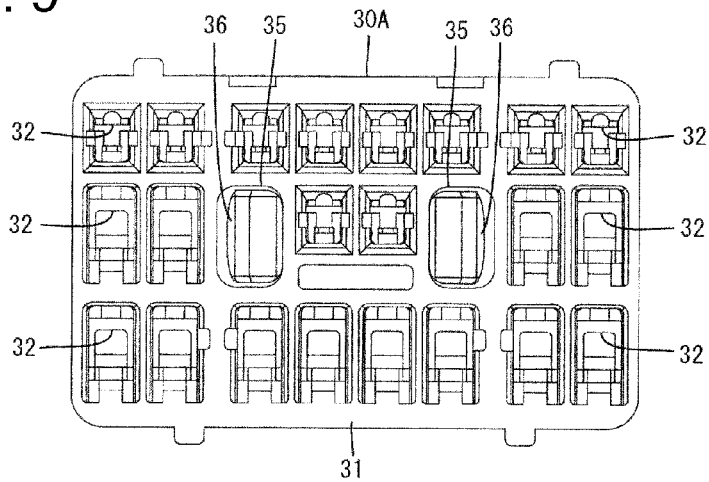


FIG. 10

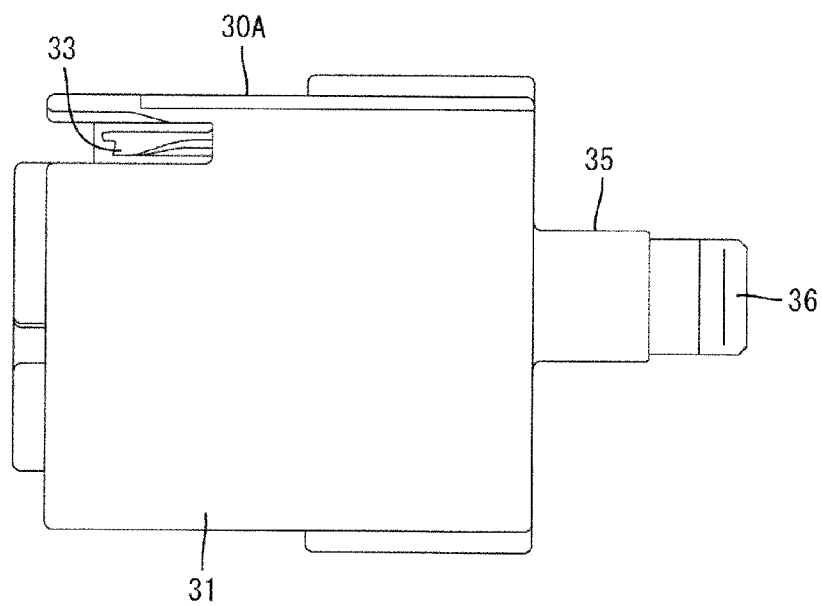


FIG. 11

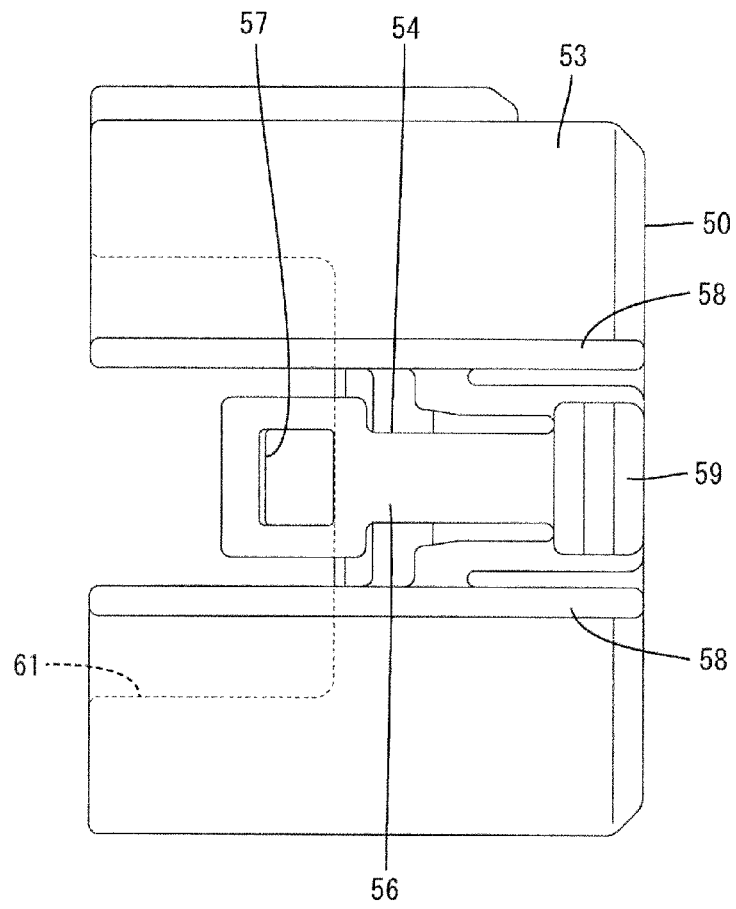


FIG. 12

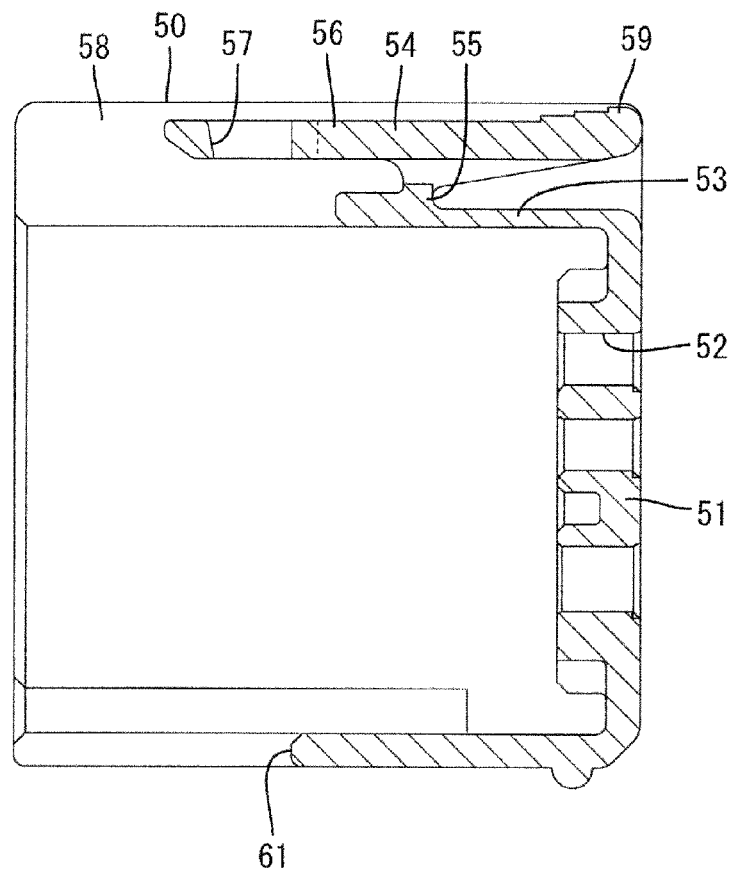


FIG. 13

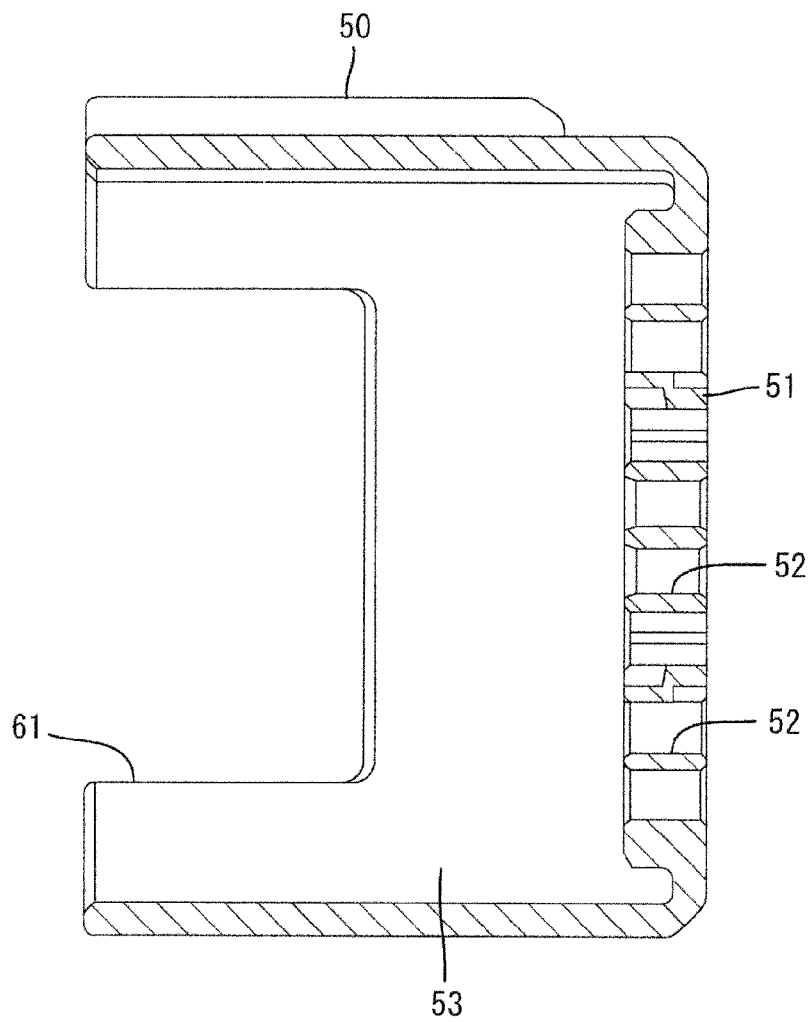


FIG. 14

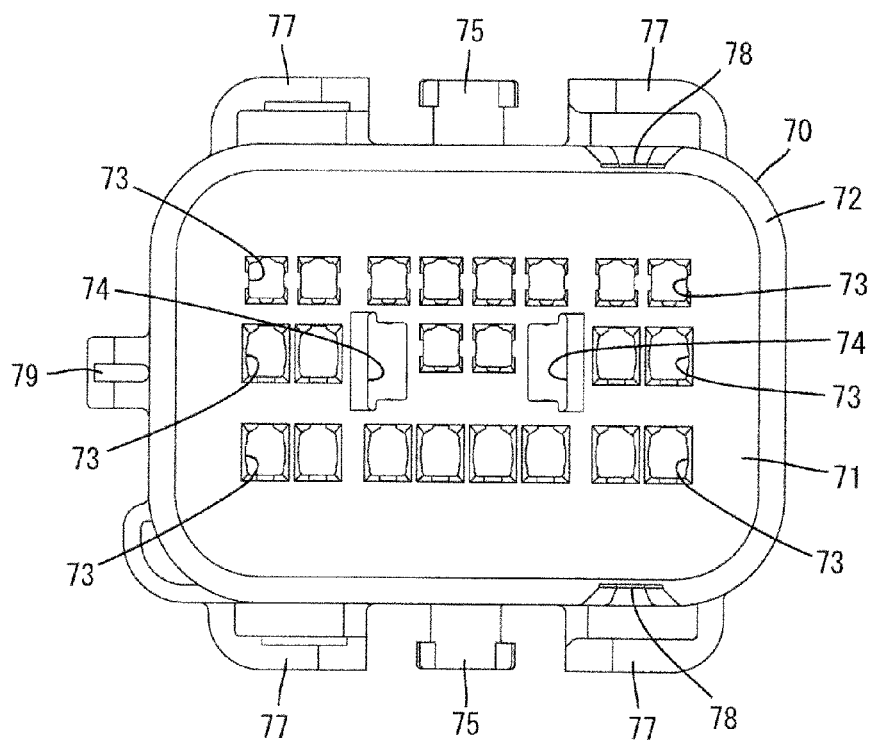
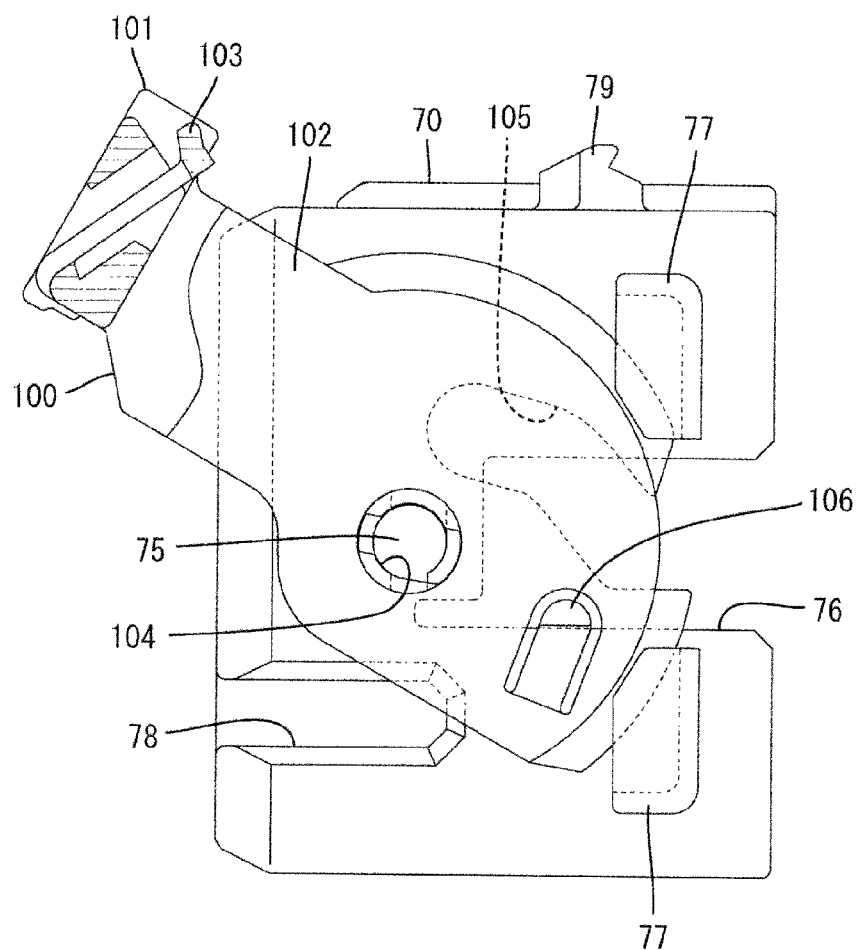


FIG. 15



CONNECTOR

BACKGROUND

1. Field of the Invention

The invention relates to a connector.

2. Description of the Related Art

Japanese Unexamined Patent Publication No. 2011-34882 discloses a connector with a mating housing (not shown in Japanese Unexamined Patent Publication No. 2011-34882) in which a mating conductor is mounted and which includes a tubular fitting recess in which an end portion of the mating conductor is located. A block-shaped inner housing is fit into the fitting recess and in which a terminal fitting connectable to the end portion of the mating conductor is accommodated. A retainer is inserted into the inner housing and includes a retaining portion for locking and retaining the terminal fitting. An outer housing is fit externally onto the fitting recess and includes an outer peripheral wall coupled to the inner housing to surround this inner housing. The retainer is mounted into the inner housing from the front.

The retainer of the above-described connector is hidden behind the outer peripheral wall and cannot be seen when been mounted into the inner housing. Thus, it has been difficult to confirm visually whether the inner housing is inserted properly inserted. In view of this, it is possible to provide the outer peripheral wall with a dedicated confirmation window through which an inserted state of the retainer is seen. However, this leads to a complicated configuration.

The invention was completed in view of the above situation and aims to enable the confirmation of an inserted state of a retainer without complicating a configuration.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

According to an aspect of the invention, there is provided a connector, comprising: a mating housing in which a mating conductor is mounted and which includes at least one fitting recess in which an end portion of the mating conductor is located; an inner housing which is to be at least partly fitted into the fitting recess and in which at least one terminal fitting connectable to the end portion of the mating conductor at least partly is accommodated; a retainer which is to be at least partly inserted into the inner housing and includes a retaining portion capable of holding and retaining the terminal fitting; and an outer housing which is to be fitted to the fitting recess and includes an outer peripheral wall to at least partly surround the inner housing; wherein: a mounting portion on which a bracket is mountable projects on the outer surface of the fitting recess; the outer peripheral wall is recessed to form at least one escaping portion into which the mounting portion at least partly enters when the outer peripheral wall is fitted to the fitting recess; and the retainer includes a confirmation surface, which at least partly is exposed to the outside of the inner housing and visually confirmable from outside through the escaping portion when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing.

According to a particular embodiment, the outer housing is to be externally fitted onto the fitting recess and wherein the mounting portion at least partly enters into the escaping portion when the outer peripheral wall is externally fitted onto the fitting recess.

According to a further particular embodiment, there is provided a connector, comprising a mating housing in which a mating conductor is mounted and which includes a fitting recess in which an end portion of the mating conductor is located; an inner housing which is fitted into the fitting recess

and in which a terminal fitting connectable to the end portion of the mating conductor is accommodated; a retainer which is inserted into the inner housing and includes a retaining portion capable of holding and retaining the terminal fitting; and an outer housing which is externally fitted onto the fitting recess and includes an outer peripheral wall coupled to the inner housing to surround the inner housing; wherein a mounting portion on which a bracket is mountable projects on the outer surface of the fitting recess; the outer peripheral wall is recessed to form an escaping portion into which the mounting portion enters when the outer peripheral wall is externally fitted onto the fitting recess; and the retainer includes a confirmation surface, which is exposed to the outside of the inner housing and visually confirmable from outside through the escaping portion when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing.

Particularly, the retainer includes a peripheral wall for at least partly covering the outer surface of the inner housing when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing.

Further particularly, the confirmation surface is formed by the outer surface of the peripheral wall and an end portion of the peripheral wall is visually confirmable through the escaping portion when the retainer is properly inserted into the inner housing.

Further particularly, the retainer includes a peripheral wall for covering the outer surface of the inner housing when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing, the confirmation surface is formed by the outer surface of the peripheral wall and an end portion of the peripheral wall is visually confirmable through the escaping portion when the retainer is properly inserted into the inner housing. By seeing the position of the end portion of the peripheral wall through the escaping portion, whether or not the retainer is properly inserted in the inner housing can be reliably known.

Further particularly, the outer housing is separate from the inner housing and to be coupled to the inner housing and held in a state fitted to the fitting recess by a holding means.

Further particularly, the first means comprises a lock arm for resiliently locking a lock portion provided on or at the fitting recess at the time of proper connection and/or wherein the holding means comprises a lever which displays a cam action between the lever and the mating housing to proceed with a connecting operation by being displaced relative to the fitting recess in a state where the holding means is engaged with a cam portion provided on the fitting recess.

Further particularly, a plurality of inner housings are to be mounted into a plurality of respective fitting recesses.

Further particularly, the mating housing includes at least one partition wall through which at least one mating conductor penetrates to be mounted, wherein a first end portion and a second end portion of the mating conductor are located at opposite sides of the partition wall in a first fitting recess and a second fitting recess adjacent to the first fitting recess to be connected to a first terminal fitting at least partly inserted in the first inner housing and a second terminal fitting at least partly inserted in the second inner housing, respectively.

According to a particular embodiment, the outer housing is externally fitted onto the fitting recess and wherein the mounting portion at least partly enters into the escaping portion when the outer peripheral wall is externally fitted onto the fitting recess and/or further comprising at least partly covering the outer surface of the inner housing by means of a peripheral wall of the retainer, when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing.

When the outer housing is externally fitted onto the fitting recess, the mounting portion for the bracket is allowed to escape by entering the escaping portion of the outer peripheral

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eral wall. An inserted state of the retainer can be confirmed by seeing the confirmation surface of the retainer through the escaping portion. Thus, the escaping portion has both a function of allowing the mounting portion to escape and a function of confirming the inserted state of the retainer. A configuration is simplified as compared with the case where different parts separately have the both functions.

These and other features of the invention will become more apparent upon reading the following detailed description and accompanying drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a front view of a connector according to an embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 2 is a section along A-A of FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is an exploded section of a first housing and a first fitting recess.

FIG. 4 is an exploded section of a second housing and a second fitting recess.

FIG. 5 is a section of an intermediate housing.

FIG. 6 is a plan view of the intermediate housing.

FIG. 7 is a side view of the intermediate housing.

FIG. 8 is a front view of a first inner housing.

FIG. 9 is a rear view of the first inner housing.

FIG. 10 is a side view of the first inner housing.

FIG. 11 is a plan view of a first outer housing.

FIG. 12 is a section showing a lock arm of the first outer housing.

FIG. 13 is a section showing a lower part of an outer peripheral wall of the first outer housing.

FIG. 14 is a rear view of a second outer housing.

FIG. 15 is a plan view of the second outer housing on which a lever is mounted at an initial position.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

One particular embodiment of the present invention is described with reference to FIGS. 1 to 15. A connector according to the embodiment is a so-called joint connector and particularly includes an intermediate housing 10 (mating housing), a first inner housing 30A, a first outer housing 50, a second inner housing 30B and a second outer housing 70. Note that, in the following description, a right side of FIG. 2 is a front side concerning forward and backward directions and a vertical direction is based on FIG. 2.

The intermediate housing 10 is made e.g. of synthetic resin and, as shown in FIG. 5, includes a partition wall 11 particularly substantially in the form of a vertical wall, and (particularly substantially tubular) first and second fitting recesses 12, 13 arranged at lateral sides (particularly substantially opposite front and rear sides) of the partition wall 11. The first and second fitting recesses 12, 13 particularly substantially are open in opposite directions. Specifically, the first fitting recess 12 is open forward and the second fitting recess 13 is open backward. As shown in FIG. 2, the first inner housing 30A at least partly is fittable into the first fitting recess 12 and the first outer housing 50 at least partly is fittable onto or to the first fitting recess 12. Further, the second inner housing 30B at least partly is fittable into the second fitting recess 13 and the second outer housing 70 at least partly is fittable onto or to the second fitting recess 13.

As shown in FIG. 5, the partition wall 11 is formed with one or more, particularly a plurality of mounting holes 14. The partition wall 11 is also formed with one or more, particularly a plurality of projecting plate portions 15 at least partly pro-

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jecting into the second fitting recess 13 particularly substantially in a plurality of different vertical levels. Each mounting hole 14 penetrates from the partition wall 11 to the corresponding projecting plate portion 15. An intermediate terminal 90 (mating conductor) is inserted (particularly press-fitted) into each mounting hole 14 to be mounted particularly from the side of the first fitting recess 12.

As shown in FIG. 5, the intermediate terminal 90 particularly substantially is a busbar long and narrow in forward and backward directions, a front end part thereof serves as a first end portion 91 located in or at the first fitting recess 12 and a rear end part thereof serves as a second end portion 92 located in or at the second fitting recess 13.

Further, the partition wall 11 is formed with one or more guide ribs 16 substantially extending in forward and backward directions and/or at least partly projecting into the first and/or second fitting recesses 12, 13. When the first and second inner housings 30A, 30B are fitted into the first and second fitting recesses 12, 13, fitting operations are guided by the guide rib(s) 16.

As shown in FIGS. 5 and 6, at least one lock portion 17 projects on the outer or lateral (upper) surface of the first fitting recess 12. The lock portion 17 particularly is arranged at a raised position via a first base portion 18 in the form of a substantially flat base. One or more, particularly a pair of protection walls 19 are formed adjacent to the lock portion, particularly at substantially opposite sides of the lock portion 17 on opposite widthwise ends of the first base portion 18. The first outer housing 50 is held in a state fitted on the first fitting recess 12 by the lock portion 17.

As shown in FIG. 7, a mounting portion 21 projects on the outer or lateral (lower) surface of the first fitting recess 12. The mounting portion 21 particularly substantially is in the form of a box which is open on opposite widthwise sides, and at least one resiliently deformable lock piece 22 is formed thereat or therein. An unillustrated bracket fixed to an unillustrated mounting target is to be slidably at least partly inserted from one widthwise side and the inserted bracket is resiliently locked by the lock piece(s) 22. In this way, the intermediate housing 10 is mounted on the mounting target via the bracket. Note that an upper end part of the mounting portion 21 particularly is constricted and includes a slit-like entrance recess 23 which substantially is open forward. As shown in FIG. 2, a lower part of an outer peripheral wall 53 of the first outer housing 50 to be described later is at least partly insertable into the entrance recess 23.

As shown in FIG. 7, one or more, particularly a pair of cam portions 24 project on the lateral (upper and/or lower) surface(s) of the second fitting recess 13. The cam portion(s) 24 particularly has/have a substantially cylindrical shape and function(s) to proceed with or assist a connecting operation of the second outer housing 70 with a small connecting force by being engaged with a movable member such as a lever 100 (second holding means) to be described later mounted on the second outer housing 70. Further, the (particularly each) cam portion 24 is arranged at a raised position via a second base portion 25 particularly substantially in the form of a flat base in a manner as described above. As shown in FIG. 6, the first base portion 18 and the second base portion 25 are coupled to each other via at least one coupling rib 26 extending in forward and backward directions. As shown in FIG. 7, another coupling rib 26 is also formed on the outer or lateral (lower) surface of the intermediate housing 10 to couple the second base portion 25 and the mounting portion 21. The coupling rib(s) 26 function(s) to suppress warping when the intermediate housing 10 is molded particularly by straddling over the first and second fitting recesses 12, 13.

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As shown in FIGS. 6 and 7, one or more releasing ribs 27 substantially extending backward from (particularly the rear ends of) the second base portions 25 are formed on the lateral (upper and/or lower) surface(s) of the second fitting recess 13. The releasing rib(s) 27 function(s) to release a locking state of later-described resilient locking portion(s) 106 of the lever 100 by interfering with the resilient locking portion(s) 106. Further, one or more shake preventing protrusions 28 (particularly substantially extending in a width direction) are formed on the lateral (upper and/or lower) surface(s) of (particularly a front end part of) the second fitting recess 13. The second outer housing 70 externally fitted on the second fitting recess 13 comes into contact with the shake preventing protrusion(s) 28, thereby suppressing shaking movement of the second outer housing 70 relative to the second fitting recess 13.

The first inner housing 30A is likewise made e.g. of synthetic resin and particularly identically shaped to the second inner housing 30B. Specifically, the first and second inner housings 30A, 30B are identically shaped and sized, have no shape difference between them and can be commonly or exchangeably used. Thus, although the shape of the first inner housing 30A is described below, it is also the shape of the second inner housing 30B. Therefore, common parts of the first and second inner housings 30A, 30B are denoted by the same terms and reference signs and the shape of the second inner housing 30B is not described. Of course, since the first and second inner housings 30A, 30B are arranged in opposite directions, they have opposite concepts of forward and backward directions below.

As shown in FIGS. 8 to 10, the first inner housing 30A includes a (particularly substantially block-shaped) housing main body 31. As shown in FIG. 3, the housing main body 31 is formed with one or more, particularly a plurality of cavities 32 extending in forward and backward directions. A resiliently deformable locking lance 33 is formed at an inner wall of each cavity 32 to substantially project backward. A first terminal fitting 110A at least partly is inserted into each cavity 32 particularly substantially from front.

The first terminal fitting 110A is formed such as by bending an electrically conductive (particularly metal) plate and connected (particularly crimped and connected) to an end portion of a wire 120 as shown in FIG. 3. When being properly inserted into the cavity 32, the first terminal fitting 110A is resiliently locked by the locking lance 33, thereby being retained in the cavity 32. Note that the first terminal fittings 110A particularly come in a plurality of types with different sizes and one or more second terminal fittings 110B to be at least partly accommodated into the second inner housing 30B particularly are identically shaped to the first terminal fittings 110A and/or particularly come in a plurality of types similarly to the first terminal fittings 110A.

As shown in FIG. 8, the front surface of the housing main body 31 is recessed to form one or more, particularly a pair of rib receiving portions 34 particularly at least partly between adjacent cavities 32. In a state where the first inner housing 30A at least partly is fitted in the first fitting recess 12, the guide rib(s) 16 is/are positioned and at least partly inserted into the respective rib receiving portion(s) 34. Further, as shown in FIGS. 9 and 10, one or more, particularly a pair of lock protrusions 35 are formed to project backward from (particularly the rear surface, right side of FIG. 10, of) the housing main body 31. The (particularly both) lock protrusion(s) 35 is/are arranged at respective position(s) coaxial with the (both) rib receiving portion(s) 34 in forward and backward directions. One or more lock claws 36 are formed to project outward from (particularly tip parts of) the (both) lock

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protrusion(s) 35. When the first inner housing 30A is assembled with the first outer housing 50, the (particularly both) lock protrusion(s) 35 penetrate(s) through a resilient or rubber plug 140 to be described later in a fluid-tight manner and the lock claw(s) 36 of the (both) lock protrusion(s) 35 resiliently lock(s) a later-described base wall 51 of the second outer housing 70, with the result that the first inner housing 30A is inseparably coupled to the first outer housing 50.

Further, as shown in FIG. 3, at least one retainer 130 is mounted on (particularly the rear surface of) the housing main body 31. The retainer 130 is likewise made e.g. of synthetic resin and particularly includes a plate-like front wall 131 and a (particularly substantially tubular) peripheral wall 132 projecting forward from (particularly the outer edge of) the front wall 131. The front wall 131 particularly is arranged to at least partly cover the front surface of the housing main body 31 when the retainer 130 is mounted and, as shown in FIG. 2, formed with one or more, particularly a plurality of through holes 134, through which the first end portion(s) 91 of the intermediate terminal(s) 90 penetrate(s), at one or more positions facing the respective cavity/cavities 32. In this case, the first end portion(s) 91 of the intermediate terminal(s) 90 particularly substantially is/are guided into the cavity/cavities 32 by the through hole(s) 134 and electrically connected to the first terminal fitting(s) 110A at least partly inserted in the cavity/cavities 32.

As shown in FIG. 3, on (particularly the rear surface of) the front wall 131, one or more, particularly a plurality of retaining portions 135 are formed to project forward adjacent to the one or more through holes 134, particularly substantially from edge parts of the respective through holes 134. When the retainer 130 is properly inserted onto the housing main body 31, the respective retaining portion(s) 135 at least partly enter(s) deformation space(s) for the locking lance(s) 33, whereby resilient deformation(s) of the locking lance(s) 33 is/are prevented and reliability in retaining the first terminal fitting(s) 110A is enhanced.

The peripheral wall 132 particularly is arranged to at least partly cover the lateral (upper and/or lower) surface(s) and/or the lateral (left and/or right) surface(s) (opposite widthwise end surfaces) of a front part of the housing main body 31 when the retainer 130 is mounted. Out of the outer surfaces of the peripheral wall 132, a surface exposed below or laterally of the housing main body 31 particularly serves as a confirmation surface 133 which can be visually confirmed through a later-described escaping portion 61 of the first outer housing 50. Note that a retainer 130 particularly substantially having the same shape as described above is also mounted onto the second inner housing 30B.

As shown in FIG. 3, the resilient or rubber plug 140 particularly substantially in the form of a mat extending in the vertical direction is arranged in contact with the front surface of the housing main body 31. The resilient or rubber plug 140 is made of a resilient material, particularly of rubber such as silicon rubber and one or more, particularly a plurality of seal holes 141 penetrate therethrough. One or more, particularly a plurality of inner lips 142 are (particularly substantially circumferentially) formed on the inner peripheral surface of the (particularly each) seal hole 141. When the first terminal fitting 110A is inserted into each cavity 32, the wire 120 extending from the first terminal fitting 110A is inserted into the seal hole 141 and the respective inner lip(s) 142 is/are resiliently held in close contact with the outer peripheral surface of the wire 120, thereby providing sealing around the wire 120. Further, one or more, particularly a plurality of outer lips 143 are (particularly substantially circumferentially) formed on the outer surface of the resilient or rubber

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plug **140**. When the first inner housing **30A** is properly inserted into the first fitting recess **12**, the respective outer lip(s) **143** is/are resiliently held in close contact with the inner peripheral surface of the first fitting recess **12**, thereby sealing the interior of the first fitting recess **12**. Note that a resilient or rubber plug **140** particularly substantially having the same shape as described above is also mounted into the second inner housing **30B**.

Next, the first outer housing **50** is described. The first outer housing **50** is made e.g. of synthetic resin and, as shown in FIG. **12**, includes the base wall **51** (particularly substantially in the form of a vertical wall) and the tubular outer peripheral wall **53** projecting backward from the outer edge of the base wall **51**. When the first outer housing **50** is externally fitted onto the first fitting recess **12**, the front surface of the base wall **51** particularly substantially is arranged in contact with the resilient or rubber plug **140** and the resilient or rubber plug **140** is resiliently sandwiched between the housing main body **31** and the base wall **51**.

The base wall **51** includes one or more, particularly a plurality of insertion holes **52** at one or more positions corresponding or facing the respective seal hole(s) **141** of the resilient or rubber plug **140**. The respective insertion hole(s) **52** is/are arranged to substantially coaxially communicate with the respective cavity/cavities **32** and the respective seal hole(s) **141** in forward and backward directions. When the first terminal fitting **110A** is properly inserted into the (particularly each) cavity **32** as shown in FIG. **3**, the wire **120** extending from the first terminal fitting **110A** is loosely inserted into the insertion hole **52**. Further, the lock claw(s) **36** of the aforementioned lock protrusion(s) **35** of the first inner housing **30A** particularly is/are resiliently hooked and engaged with the front surface side of the base wall **51**.

As shown in FIG. **11**, a lock arm **54** (first holding means) is formed in an intermediate position (particularly substantially in the widthwise center) of a lateral (particularly upper) part of the outer peripheral wall **53**. As shown in FIG. **12**, the lock arm **54** particularly is composed of or comprises a leg portion **55** substantially projecting outward or upward from (particularly a rear end side of a part of) the upper part of the outer peripheral wall **53** substantially projecting backward from the outer or upper end of the base wall **51** and an arm main body **56** substantially extending in (particularly both) forward and backward directions from the outer or upper end of the leg portion **55**, and particularly resiliently deformable like a seesaw with the leg portion **55** as a supporting point. As shown in FIG. **11**, a rear end part of the arm main body **56** particularly substantially is in the form of a (particularly substantially rectangular) frame and a lock hole **57** is formed inside. Further, one or more, particularly a pair of protecting portions **58** are formed to project or stand up at (particularly substantially opposite widthwise sides of) the lock arm **54** on the outer or upper part of the outer peripheral wall **53**. When the first outer housing **50** is externally fitted to proper depth onto the first fitting recess **12** as shown in FIG. **2**, the lock portion **17** at least partly is resiliently fitted into the lock hole **57**, whereby the first outer housing **50** particularly is inseparably (fitted state) held on the first fitting recess **12** together with the first inner housing **30A**. Note that an unlocking portion **59** to be pressed in releasing the fitted state in the first fitting recess **12** is raised on a front end part of the arm main body **56**.

Further, as shown in FIG. **13**, the rear end of the lower part of the outer peripheral wall **53** is recessed to form the escaping portion **61**. The escaping portion **61** is a large and particularly substantially rectangular cut formed in a front part (particularly a substantially front half) except opposite widthwise end parts of the outer peripheral wall **53**. When the first outer

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housing **50** is externally fitted onto the first fitting recess **12**, an outer or upper end part of the mounting portion **21** is allowed to escape by at least partly entering the escaping portion **61**. Further, in a state where the first inner housing **30A** is assembled with the first outer housing **50** and the retainer **130** is mounted onto the first inner housing **30A** as shown in FIG. **3**, the particularly substantially entire confirmation surface **133** of the retainer **130** can be seen through the escaping portion **61**.

Next, the second outer housing **70** is described. The second outer housing **70** is made e.g. of synthetic resin and, as shown in FIGS. **4** and **14**, includes a base wall portion **71** particularly substantially in the form of a vertical wall and a (particularly substantially tubular) outer peripheral wall portion **72** projecting forward from (particularly the outer edge of) the base wall portion **71**. The base wall portion **71** particularly is identically shaped to the base wall **51** and arranged in contact with the resilient or rubber plug **140** and includes insertion hole(s) **73**, into which the wire(s) **120** is/are loosely insertable, at position(s) substantially facing the respective seal hole(s) **141**. Further, the base wall portion **71** is formed with one or more, particularly a pair of through holes **74** (particularly spaced apart in the width direction) as shown in FIG. **14** and the lock claw(s) **36** on the lock protrusion(s) **35** of the second inner housing **30B** is/are resiliently hooked and engaged with the hole edge(s) of the through hole(s) **74** on the front surface side of the base wall portion **71** as shown in FIG. **1**. Note that, although not shown, the base wall **51** is also formed with similar through hole(s).

As shown in FIG. **14**, one or more, particularly a pair of support shafts **75** project in an intermediate part (particularly in widthwise central part(s) of upper and/or lower part(s)) of the outer peripheral wall portion **72**. The support shaft(s) **75** particularly substantially have a cylindrical shape and can support the lever **100** as shown in FIG. **4**. Further, the intermediate part(s) (particularly the widthwise central parts of the upper and/or lower part(s)) of the outer peripheral wall portion **72** is/are cut to form introducing one or more grooves **76** extending forward from the rear end as shown in FIGS. **4** and **15**. As shown in FIG. **14**, one or more, particularly a pair of spread preventing walls **77** are formed adjacent to the introducing groove **76**, particularly at substantially opposite widthwise sides of the introducing groove **76** on each of the upper and lower parts of the outer peripheral wall portion **72**. The respective spread preventing wall(s) **77** particularly has/ have a bag shape with an open front side and function to prevent the spread of later-described arm portion(s) **102** of the lever **100** by allowing the at least partial entrance of the arm portion(s) **102** therinto. When the second outer housing **70** on which the lever **100** is mounted is externally fitted onto the second fitting recess **13**, the cam portion(s) **24** of the second fitting recess **13** is/are introduced into the introducing groove(s) **76** and enter(s) the entrance(s) of later-described cam groove(s) **105** of the lever **100**. Note that the support shaft(s) **75** particularly is/are arranged immediately behind the introducing groove(s) **76**.

As shown in FIGS. **14** and **15**, one widthwise side of (particularly each of) the upper and/or lower part(s) of the outer peripheral wall portion **72** is recessed to form an escaping recess **78** having a bottom on an inner side and substantially extending forward from the rear end. The escaping recess(es) **78** allow(s) the resilient locking portion(s) **106** of the lever **100** to escape. Further, a lever lock receiving portion **79** projects on the outer surface of the other widthwise side of the outer peripheral wall portion **72**.

The lever **100** is made e.g. of synthetic resin and, as shown in FIG. **1**, includes an operating portion **101** (particularly

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substantially extending along the vertical direction) and one or more, particularly a pair of arm portions **102** projecting from the operating portion **101**, particularly projecting substantially in parallel to each other from both upper and lower ends of the operating portion **101** and is gate-shaped as a whole. As shown in FIG. **15**, the operating portion **101** is formed with a resiliently deformable lever lock portion **103**. The (particularly each) arm portion **102** is formed with a penetrating bearing portion **104** for receiving the support shaft **75** and the cam groove **105** that is open on the outer peripheral edge. Further, the (particularly each) arm portion **102** is cut to form the resiliently deformable resilient locking portion **106**.

The lever **100** is mounted (particularly to straddle) on the second outer housing **70** from behind and displaceable (particularly rotatable or pivotable) between an initial position and a connection position particularly about the support shafts **75** in a state where the support shaft(s) **75** is/are fitted in the bearing portion(s) **104**. As shown in FIG. **15**, at the initial position, tip part(s) of the resilient locking portion(s) **106** resiliently lock(s) groove edge(s) of the introducing groove(s) **76**, thereby preventing the movement (particularly the rotation) of the lever **100** to the connection position. In the process of externally fitting the second outer housing **70** onto the second fitting recess **13**, the releasing rib(s) **27** at least partly enter(s) the introducing groove(s) **76** to interfere with the resilient locking portion(s) **106**, thereby releasing a locking state of the resilient locking portion(s) **106** to permit the movement (rotation) of the lever **100** toward or to the connection position. As shown in FIG. **1**, at the connection position, the tip part(s) of the resilient locking portion(s) **106** at least partly enter(s) the escaping recess(es) **78**, whereby the resilient locking portion(s) **106** is/are released from a resiliently deformed state and return to or toward a substantially natural state, and the lever lock portion **103** resiliently locks the lever lock receiving portion **79** to hold or position the lever **100** at the connection position. Further, when the lever **100** is moved (particularly rotated or pivoted), the outer peripheral edge(s) of the (both) arm portion(s) **102** particularly is/are kept inserted at the inner side(s) of the spread preventing wall(s) **77**, whereby the (particularly both) arm portion(s) **102** particularly is/are prevented from being deflected (particularly spreading outwardly away from each other) upon being subjected to the connecting force.

The structure of the connector according to this embodiment is as described above. Next, an assembling procedure, functions and effects of the connector are described.

First, as shown in FIG. **5**, the intermediate terminal(s) **90** is/are at least partly inserted (particularly press-fitted) into the respective mounting hole(s) **14** of the partition wall **11** of the intermediate housing **10** to be mounted and particularly held or positioned.

The first and second inner housings **30A**, **30B** are respectively coupled to the first and second outer housings **50**, **70** via the lock protrusion(s) **35** in a state where the rubber plug(s) **140** is/are sandwiched between the first inner housing **30A** and the base wall **51** and/or between the second inner housing **30B** and the base wall portion **71**. Further, the lever **100** is mounted to or on the second outer housing **70** particularly by fitting the one or more bearing portions **104** of the lever **100** onto the one or more support shafts **75** of the second outer housing **70**. In this case, the lever **100** is positioned or kept at the initial position particularly by the engagement of the resilient locking portion(s) **106** with the groove edge(s) of the introducing groove(s) **76**. Note that, in the following description, the first inner housing **30A** and the first outer housing **50** in a coupled state are called a first housing **400** and the second

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inner housing **30B**, the second outer housing **70** and the lever **100** in a coupled state are called a second housing **500**.

Subsequently, the first and second terminal fittings **110A**, **110B** are inserted into the respective cavities **32** of the housing main bodies **31** of the first and second inner housings **30A**, **30B** and the retainers **130** particularly are mounted to proper depth onto the housing main bodies **31**, whereby the first and second terminal fittings **110A**, **110B** are held and particularly retained in the cavities **32**.

In this case, as shown in FIG. **3**, the confirmation surface **133** of the retainer **130** mounted onto the first inner housing **30A** particularly can be visually confirmed through the escaping portion **61** of the first outer housing **50** laterally or from below. Specifically, since the front end of the peripheral wall **132** of the retainer **130** particularly is located behind the rear end of the escaping portion **61**, the substantially entire confirmation surface **133** including the front end of the peripheral wall **132** is visually confirmed. Thus, if it is forgotten to mount the retainer **130**, the confirmation surface **133** cannot be (particularly completely) seen through the escaping portion **61**. Further, if the retainer **130** is not mounted to proper depth, the position of the confirmation surface **133** seen through the escaping portion **61** has not reached a specified (predetermined or predeterminable) position. In this way, it can be known that the retainer **130** has not reached a proper insertion position. In that case, the retainer **130** is pushed again to the proper insertion position.

Subsequently, the first housing **400** at least partly is fitted to the first fitting recess **12** of the intermediate housing **10** particularly substantially from front. Then, the housing main body **31** of the first inner housing **30A** at least partly is fitted into the first fitting recess **12** and the outer peripheral wall of the first outer housing **50** is (particularly substantially externally) fitted to or onto the first fitting recess **12** (see FIG. **2**). In the fitting process, the first housing **400** is pushed to the first fitting recess **12**, whereby the arm main body **56** of the lock arm **54** interferes with the lock portion **17** of the first fitting recess **12** and is (particularly pivotally) displaced with the leg portion **55** as a supporting point. When the first housing **400** is properly fitted, the arm main body **56** resiliently at least partly returns and the lock portion **17** at least partly is fitted into the lock hole **57**, whereby the first housing **400** is inseparably held on the first fitting recess **12**.

When the first housing **400** is properly fitted to the first fitting recess **12**, the first end portion(s) **91** of the intermediate terminal(s) **90** is/are inserted into the cavity/cavities **32** through the through hole(s) **134** of the retainer **130** to be electrically connected to the first terminal fitting(s) **110A**. Further, the upper end part of the mounting portion **21** particularly is inserted into the escaping portion **61** of the first outer housing **50** through the entrance recess **23** to avoid the interference of the first outer housing **50** and the mounting portion **21**. Further, the respective outer lip(s) **143** of the rubber plug **140** is/are resiliently held in close contact with the inner surface of the first fitting recess **12** to seal the interior of the first fitting recess **12**.

On the other hand, the second housing **500** is inserted or fitted to the second fitting recess **13** of the intermediate housing **10** particularly substantially from behind. Then, the housing main body **31** of the second inner housing **30B** at least partly is fitted into the second fitting recess **13** and the outer peripheral wall portion **72** of the second outer housing **50** is (particularly substantially externally) fitted to or onto the second fitting recess **13** (see FIG. **2**). When the second outer housing **70** is lightly fitted onto the second fitting recess **13**, the cam portion(s) **24** enter(s) the entrance(s) of the cam groove(s) **105** of the lever **100** and the locking state of the

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resilient locking portion(s) **106** of the lever **100** is released by the one or more releasing ribs **27**. In that state, the lever **100** is displaced (particularly rotated or pivoted) toward the connection position particularly by gripping or operating the operating portion **101**. Then, the cam portion(s) **24** slide(s) on groove surface(s) of the cam groove(s) **105** to display a cam action between the lever **100** and the second housing **500**, and the second housing **500** is fitted to the second fitting recess **13** with a small operating force. When the lever **100** substantially reaches the connection position in this way, the lever lock portion **103** resiliently locks the lever lock receiving portion **79**, the lever **100** is unmovably (particularly unrotatably) held on the first fitting recess **13** and, consequently, the second housing **500** is inseparably held on the second fitting recess **13**.

When the first housing **400** is properly fitted to the second fitting recess **13**, the second end portion(s) **92** of the intermediate terminal(s) **90** is/are inserted into the cavity/cavities **32** through the through hole(s) **134** of the retainer **130** to be electrically connected to the second terminal fitting(s) **110B**. Further, the respective outer lip(s) **143** of the resilient or rubber plug **140** is/are resiliently held in close contact with the inner surface of the second fitting recess **13** to seal the interior of the second fitting recess **13**.

As described above, according to this embodiment, the first housing **400** to be fitted to the first fitting recess **12** and the second housing **500** to be fitted to the second fitting recess **13** cannot have the same shape as a whole due to a shape difference between the lever **100** and the lock arm **54**. According to this embodiment, the first outer housing **50** to be held on the first fitting recess **12** by the lock arm **54** and the second outer housing **70** to be held on the second fitting recess **13** by the lever **100** are shaped differently from each other. However, since the first and second inner housings **30A**, **30B** are identically shaped, they can be commonly or exchangeably used and cost can be suppressed by that much.

Further, on the side of the second fitting recess **13**, the connecting operation can be performed with a small operating force by the cam action of the lever **100**. In this case, if the first housing **400** also includes a lever **100** to share parts, cost increases. However, according to this configuration, the lever **100** needs not be provided on the first housing **400** which can be manually connected, a cost increase can be suppressed to a minimum necessary level.

Further, since the first outer housing **50** particularly is provided with the escaping portion **61** for avoiding interference with the mounting portion **21** and this escaping portion **61** particularly also has a detecting function for the confirmation of the inserted state of the retainer **130**, the configuration of the first housing **400** is simplified.

Furthermore, since the front end of the peripheral wall **132** of the retainer **130** particularly can be visually confirmed through the escaping portion **61** of the first outer housing **50**, the inserted state of the retainer **130** can be accurately known by confirming the front end position of the peripheral wall **132**.

Moreover, to enable the confirmation of an inserted state of a retainer without complicating a configuration, a connector is provided with an intermediate housing **10** which at least includes a first fitting recess **12** in which one or more first end portions **91** of one or more intermediate terminals **90** are located, a first inner housing **30A** which at least partly is fitted into the first fitting recess **12** and in which first terminal fitting(s) **110A** connectable to the intermediate terminal(s) **90** at least partly is/are accommodated, a retainer **130** which is to be at least partly inserted into the first inner housing **30A** to retain the first terminal fitting(s) **110A**, and a first outer hous-

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ing **50** which is (particularly externally) fitted to (onto) the first fitting recess **12** and includes an outer peripheral wall **53** for at least partly surrounding the first inner housing **30A**. At least one mounting portion **21** on which a bracket is mountable projects on the outer surface of the first fitting recess **12**, the outer peripheral wall **53** is recessed to form an escaping portion **61** into which the mounting portion **21** at least partly enters when being externally fitted, and the retainer **130** includes a confirmation surface **133**, which is exposed to the outside of the first inner housing **30A** when being inserted into the first inner housing **30A** and which can be visually confirmed from outside through the escaping portion **61**.

The present invention is not limited to the above described and illustrated embodiment. For example, the following embodiments are also included in the technical scope of the present invention.

The first and second fitting recesses may be open in directions intersecting with each other.

The second holding means may be a slide-type lever which displays a cam action by being slid in a direction particularly intersecting with the connecting direction relative to the housing main body.

The first holding means is composed of a lever similarly to the second holding means, but may have a shape and/or locking strength different from the lever of the second holding means.

The second holding means is composed of a lock arm similarly to the first holding means, but may have a shape and/or locking strength different from the lock arm of the first holding means.

The intermediate terminals may be mounted on the partition wall by insert molding.

Although the present invention is applied to the joint connector in the above embodiment, it is also applicable to common connectors such as wire-to-wire connectors.

The resilient or rubber plug **140** may be formed by a gelatinous or elastic material through which the respective terminal fitting(s) **110A** is/are pierced. The gelatinous or elastic material may be a gel or elastic or rubbery material containing three dimensional cross-linked molecular formations or behave as if it contained such molecular formations (geloids). One example of a gel that can be used is silicone gel or resin. Another suitable gel comprises a block copolymer having relatively hard blocks (e.g. hydrogenated rubber blocks) examples of such copolymers including styrene-diene block copolymers (linear or radial) for example styrene-butadiene or styrene-isoprene diblock or triblock copolymers, or styrene-ethylene-butylene-styrenes triblock copolymers. The gel may be formed from a single liquid material which becomes a gel when subjected e.g. to radiation or chemicals; the gel may be formed from two components which become a gel when mixed; or the gel may be a composition which is a gel at working temperature, e.g. room temperature. Additionally or alternatively a gel material as disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 4,875,870 may be used, which is included herein by reference.

What is claimed is:

1. A connector, comprising:

- a mating housing in which a mating conductor is mounted and which includes at least one fitting recess for receiving an end portion of the mating conductor;
- an inner housing fit into the fitting recess and in which at least one terminal fitting connectable to the end portion of the mating conductor is accommodated;
- a retainer which is to be at least partly inserted into the inner housing and including a retaining portion capable of holding and retaining the terminal fitting; and

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an outer housing fit to the fitting recess and including an outer peripheral wall at least partly surrounding the inner housing;

wherein:

a mounting portion on which a bracket is mountable projects on the outer surface of the fitting recess; the outer peripheral wall is recessed to form at least one escaping portion for receiving the mounting portion when the outer peripheral wall is fit to the fitting recess; and

the retainer includes a confirmation surface that is exposed to the outside of the inner housing and visually confirmable from outside through the escaping portion when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing.

2. The connector of claim 1, wherein the outer housing is to be externally fitted onto the fitting recess and wherein the mounting portion at least partly enters into the escaping portion when the outer peripheral wall is externally fitted onto the fitting recess.

3. The connector of claim 1, wherein the retainer includes a peripheral wall for at least partly covering the outer surface of the inner housing when the retainer is inserted into the inner housing.

4. The connector of claim 3, wherein the confirmation surface is formed by the outer surface of the peripheral wall and an end portion of the peripheral wall is visually confirmable through the escaping portion when the retainer is properly inserted into the inner housing.

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5. The connector of claim 1, wherein the outer housing is separate from the inner housing and to be coupled to the inner housing and held in a state fitted to the fitting recess by a holding means.

6. The connector of claim 5, wherein the first means comprises a lock arm for resiliently locking a lock portion provided on or at the fitting recess at the time of proper connection and/or wherein the holding means comprises a lever which displays a cam action between the lever and the mating housing to proceed with a connecting operation by being displaced relative to the fitting recess in a state where the holding means is engaged with a cam portion provided on the fitting recess.

7. The connector of claim 1, wherein a plurality of inner housings are to be mounted into a plurality of respective fitting recesses.

8. The connector of claim 7, wherein the mating housing includes at least one partition wall through which at least one mating conductor penetrates to be mounted, wherein a first end portion and a second end portion of the mating conductor are located at opposite sides of the partition wall in a first fitting recess and a second fitting recess adjacent to the first fitting recess to be connected to a first terminal fitting at least partly inserted in the first inner housing and a second terminal fitting at least partly inserted in the second inner housing, respectively.

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